# A Pictorial Guide to the Picture Wing Flies of Britain and Ireland

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#### Introduction

The picture wing flies (Diptera: Pallopteridae, Platystomatidae & Ulidiidae) are principally identified from their wing patterns which give most species a distinctive appearance. This makes them ideal for a pictorial guide.

The species are presented in alphabetical order within their (alphabetically ordered) families.

#### Equipment Used

The photographs are of anaesthetised or freshly-killed picture-wing flies, posed on a glass microscope slide. Most were taken with a Canon 600D or 700D dSLR and Canon MP-E65 macro lens.

Canon Macro Twin Lite MT-24EX electronic flash was used for illumination. The specimens were surrounded by a diffuser cut from the base of a polystyrene foam drinking cup to provide even illumination. The backgrounds are light grey card.

Wings were photographed on a microscope slide against a white background with gentle shading provided by a paper tube. Some were mounted in fluid under a coverslip, but most were just in air.

The images are "stacked" to attain the necessary depth of field without compromising resolution. In this technique multiple photos are taken at different levels, and then digitally combined ("stacked") using special software: in the present case Zerene Stacker (http://zerenesystems.com/cms/stacker). Camera motion and shutter control was automated with a Cognisys StackShot rail (https://www.cognisys-inc.com/products/stackshot/stackshot.php).

#### Acknowledgements

I am very grateful for all the help and encouragement I received in my early days of stacking from Rik Littlefield, the author of Zerene Stacker.

# Pallopteridae: Eurygnathamyia bicolor

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

### Pallopteridae: Palloptera ambusta

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

### Pallopteridae: Palloptera laetabilis

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

# Pallopteridae: Palloptera modesta



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Wing



Head and thorax - lateral view



Face

Pallopteridae: Palloptera muliebris



Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view

Head and thorax - lateral view



Displaying

Wing

# Pallopteridae: Palloptera quinquemaculata



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Head and thorax - lateral view



Wing

Pallopteridae: Palloptera saltuum



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Head and thorax - lateral view



Wing



Face

# Pallopteridae: Palloptera scutellata

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

Pallopteridae: Palloptera trimacula

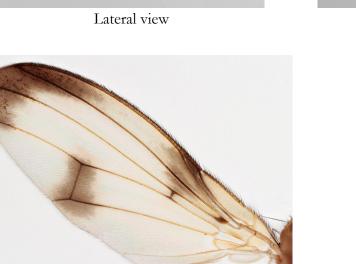


Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view





Wing



Head and thorax - lateral view

# Pallopteridae: Palloptera umbellatarum



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Head and thorax - lateral view

### Pallopteridae: Palloptera usta

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

### Pallopteridae: Palloptera ustulata

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

# Platystomatidae: Platystoma seminationis

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view

# Platystomatidae: Rivellia syngenesiae



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Wing



Head and thorax - lateral view



Face

# Ulidiidae: Ceroxys urticae



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Head and thorax - lateral view



Wing



Face

# Ulidiidae: Dorycera graminum

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

Ulidiidae: Herina frondescentiae



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Wing



Head and thorax - lateral view



Face

#### Ulidiidae: Herina lacustris

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

# Ulidiidae: Herina lugubris



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Head and thorax - lateral view

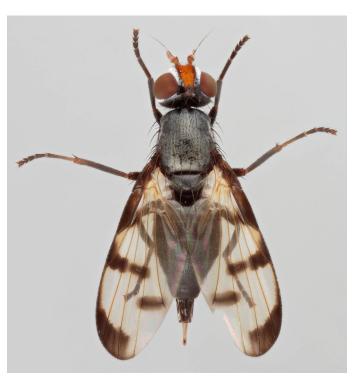


Wing



Face

# Ulidiidae: Herina nigrina



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Head and thorax - lateral view



Wing



Face

#### Ulidiidae: Herina oscillans

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

# Ulidiidae: Herina paludum

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

Ulidiidae: Herina palustris



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view







Head and thorax - lateral view



Face

### Ulidiidae: Homalocephala albitarsis

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

# Ulidiidae: Homalocephala bipunctata

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

#### Ulidiidae: Melieria cana

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

# Ulidiidae: Melieria crassipennis



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Wing



Head and thorax - lateral view



Face

#### Ulidiidae: Melieria omissa

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

### Ulidiidae: Melieria picta

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

### Ulidiidae: Myennis octopunctata

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

# Ulidiidae: Otites guttata

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

# Ulidiidae: Physiphora demandata

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

# Ulidiidae: Seioptera vibrans



Dorsal view



Head and thorax - dorsal view



Lateral view



Head and thorax - lateral view



Wing



Face

# Ulidiidae: Tetanops myopinus

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view

# Ulidiidae: Ulidia erythrophthalma

Dorsal view

Head and thorax - dorsal view

Lateral view